Cologuard: Pro

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Less is More

In CRC Screening….

- Less is Not More
- More is More

Effectiveness of FIT vs. Flex Sig vs. CS

- All have FIT and then CS: Simulate Detection via FSG
- N=1292, 11.8% with AA (CS presumed 100% detection)

	FIT (≥20 ugm)	UK Strategy	SCORE Strategy	NORCAPP Strategy
% Referred to Colonoscopy	6.6	10.1	12.7	23.5
% of Detected Advanced Neoplasia	34.0	69.3	69.9	76.5
% of Distal Detected	42.6	91.3	91.3	92.2
% of Proximal Detected	17.0	21.3	23.4	42.5

UK: AA, ≥ 3 adenomas
SCORE: Adenoma 6 - 9mm
NORCAPP: Any adenoma

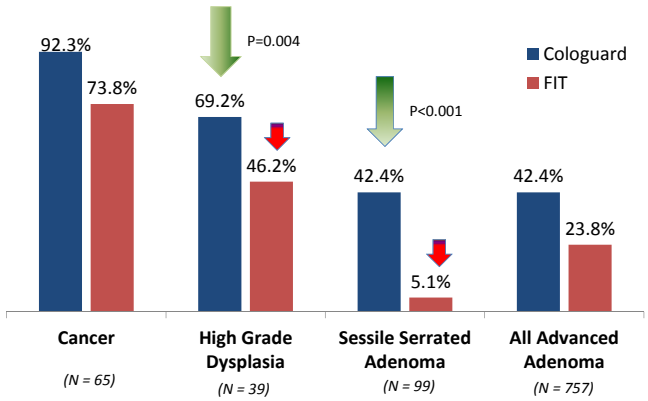
Castro. DDS 2015
Schoen. DDS 2015

Comparison of FIT vs. Cologuard

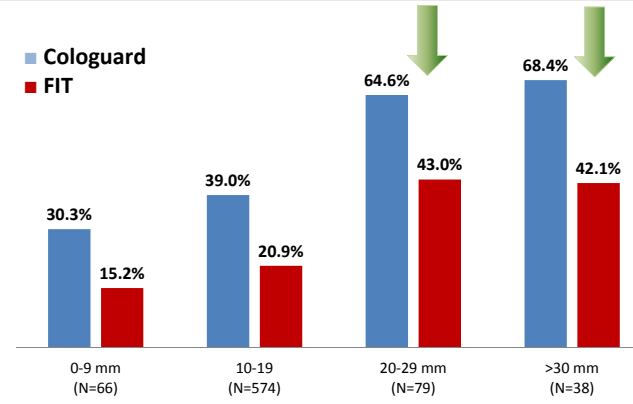
	FIT	Cologuard
% Referred to Colonoscopy	7.1	16.1
% Cancer Detected	73.8	92.3
% of Detected Advanced Neoplasia	23.8	42.4
% of Distal Detected	34.8	54.5
% of Proximal Detected	15.5	33.2

Imperiale. N Engl J Med. 2014;370:1287.

Comparison of FIT vs. Cologuard



Advanced Adenoma Sensitivity by Size



Imperiale TF et al. *N Engl J Med.* 2014;370(14):1287-1297.

AA Detection Across the Spectrum

	FIT	Cologuard	FSG	CS
% Referred to Colonoscopy	7	16	20	100
% of Detected Advanced Neoplasia	25 - 35	42	70 - 75	"100"
% of Distal Detected	35 - 40	55	90	"100"
% of Proximal Detected	16	33	20 - 40	"100"

Less Sensitive vs. More Sensitive Testing

- In a one time head-to-head comparison – more sensitive tests clobber less sensitive tests
- Compliance
- Programmatic effect: Repeated, less sensitive exam might best a more sensitive test over time

Repeated FIT: Aosta Valley, Italy

Age 50-74

	2001	2003	2006	2008
Invited	2959	2566	2056	1862
Problems	1660	1600	1179	1165
% Compliant	56	62	57	63

Denominator excludes: Lost to f/u, FIT+, age >74, GP exclude

48% attended all 4 invitations

Crotta, CGH 2012;10:633

Repeated gFOBT: NHS Bowel CA Screening

Age 60-74	2006	2008	2010
Invited	62,099	58,548	55,038
% Compliant	57.3	63.7	66.2

70.1% completed at least once
60.7% completed at least twice
44.4% completed all 3 times

FOBT positivity: 1.2 - 1.9%
Follow-up CS compliance: 88%

Lo, Gut 2015;64:282

Repeated FIT: Netherlands

Age 50-74	Rd 1	Rd 2	Rd 3
Invited	7229	6111	5423
% Compliant	62.6	63.2	68.3

72.5% completed at least once
56.3% completed all 3 times

FIT positivity: 5.7 – 8.4%
Follow-up CS compliance: 96%

Kapidzic. AJG 2014:109:1257

In CRC Screening….

- More is More
- Maximize sensitivity when you can
- Cologuard more sensitive test than FIT – picks up more advanced adenomas and cancers